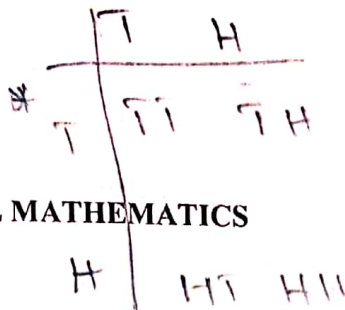


APRIL 2022
 EMA 312SW
 SECONDARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS
 CURRICULUM
 1 HOUR 30 MINUTES



Candidate's Index Number
IE/MAT/AKR/190103
Signature:

UNIVERSITY OF CAPE COAST
 COLLEGE OF EDUCATION STUDIES
 SCHOOL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND OUTREACH
 INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

FIVE-SEMESTER BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (SANDWICH) PROGRAMME
 LEVEL 400, END-OF-FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

APRIL 28, 2022 SECONDARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS 9:30 AM - 11:00 AM
 CURRICULUM

SECTION B
 [60 marks]

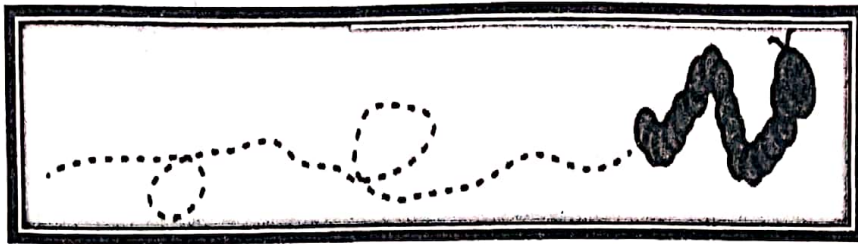
Answer any TWO questions from this Section.

1.
 - a. Explain the difference between *vertical* and *horizontal* sequencing of subject matter in mathematics. [8 marks]
 - b. Amankwa tosses a coin twice. Draw a tree diagram to show all possible outcomes. [6 marks]
 - c. From your tree diagram in (b), list the sample space. [4 marks]
 - d. Use your tree diagram in (b) to find the probability of obtaining:
 - i. 2 heads, [6 marks]
 - ii. a head or a tail in any order. [6 marks]

2.
 - a. Explain the difference between *mathematical error* and *misconception*. [6 marks]
 - b. Josephine is a Senior High School (SHS 1) student. She performs the following tasks as follows. Identify and explain the root causes of her error and misconception for each task.
 - i. $(a + b)^2 = a^2 + b^2$ [6 marks]
 - ii. $3x + 5 = 8x$ [6 marks]
 - c. How does the surface area of a square change when the side length is tripled? Show your reasoning by using *algebraic* and *geometric* approaches. [12 marks]

$(a-b)^2$
 $a^2 - 2ab + b^2$

3. A caterpillar is crawling around on a piece of graph paper, as shown below.



- a. If you wish to determine the caterpillar's location on the paper with respect to time, would this location be a function of time? Why or why not? [6 marks]

- b. Illustrate **one** approach you would use to explain the *concept of a function* to Senior High School (SHS1) students without resorting immediately to heavy abstractions or unfamiliar vocabulary. [6 marks]

- c. Explain **three** misconceptions students commonly have about functions? [9 marks]

- d. Give **one** example or counterexample you can present to help students confront each of the misconception you stated in 3(c)? [9 marks]

Area = L x B
 Length = ...
 Taking a square of length 2 cm
 Area = 2 x 2 = 4
 = 2 x 2 = 4
 = 4 cm²
 With an increase in length



(1) Head
 (2) Tail
 Sample space of (H, T, H, T)
 (d) i
 Chance of heads = $\frac{1}{4}$
 (d) ii - Chance of getting a head in any order
 $\frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$